

SOURCE: Pezdek K, Morrow A, Blandon-Gitlin I, Goodman GS, Quas JA, Saywitz KJ, Bidrose S, Pipe ME, Rogers M, Brodie L. "Detecting deception in children: event familiarity affects criterion-based content analysis ratings." *J Appl Psychol.* 2004 Feb;89(1):119-26. DOI: 10.1037/0021-9010.89.1.119. PMID: 14769124.

VCUG Features Rated as Most Common to Child Sexual Abuse (2004 Study)

Features Most Common to CSA

Genital contact	1.20
Contact forced against will of child	2.54
Child's clothes are removed	1.55
Child is anxious	2.00
Child is encouraged to relax and not resist	1.00
Child tries to distract themselves during incident	3.00
Entire incident is not voluntary	2.54
Incident is carried out by trusted authority figure	1.09

Note: Ratings were based on a scale rating from 1 (**almost always** a feature of the VCUG procedure) to 4 (**rarely a feature** of the VCUG procedure).